

Contents

مدرسان
شريف



| Title | Page number |
|---|-------------|
| CHAPTER ONE: ((Crystallography)) | |
| Crystallography | 1 |
| Theory of Crystallography | 2 |
| Crystallography in materials engineering | 2 |
| Definitions | 3 |
| Vocabulary | 4 |
| Summative Test | 6 |
| Answers | 6 |
| Progress Check | 8 |
| Answers | 9 |
| Exam | 10 |
| CHAPTER TWO: ((Mechanical Properties)) | |
| Dislocations | 11 |
| Strengthening Mechanisms | 12 |
| Fracture | 12 |
| Fatigue | 13 |
| Creep | 14 |
| Definitions | 15 |
| Vocabulary | 16 |
| Summative Test | 20 |
| Answers | 21 |
| Progress Check | 23 |
| Answers | 29 |
| Exam | 34 |
| CHAPTER THREE: ((Physical Properties)) | |
| Solidification | 35 |
| Phase Diagrams | 36 |
| Phase Transformation | 37 |
| Nucleation and Growth | 39 |
| Definitions | 41 |
| Vocabulary | 42 |
| Summative Test | 44 |
| Answers | 45 |
| Progress Check | 47 |
| Answers | 53 |
| Exam | 60 |

Contents

مدرسان شريف



| Title | Page number |
|--|-------------|
| CHAPTER FOURE: ((Thermodynamics)) | |
| Introduction to thermodynamic | 61 |
| Thermodynamic laws | 61 |
| Thermodynamic systems | 63 |
| Enthalpy | 64 |
| Equilibrium thermodynamics | 65 |
| Definitions | 65 |
| Vocabulary | 66 |
| Summative Test | 69 |
| Answers | 70 |
| Progress Check | 72 |
| Answers | 74 |
| Exam | 76 |
| CHAPTER FIVE: ((Casting)) | |
| Intruduction to Casting | 77 |
| Metal Casting | 77 |
| Theory of casting | 77 |
| Cooling curves | 78 |
| The gating system | 78 |
| Shrinkage | 78 |
| Feeder and feeder aids | 78 |
| Mold cavity | 79 |
| Filling | 79 |
| Macrostructure of Casting | 79 |
| Sand casting | 80 |
| Investment casting | 80 |
| Die casting | 80 |
| Semi-solid metal casting | 80 |
| Centrifugal casting | 81 |
| Continuous casting | 81 |
| Definitions | 81 |
| Vocabulary | 82 |
| Summative Test | 84 |
| Answers | 84 |
| Progress Check | 86 |
| Answers | 88 |
| Exam | 90 |

Contents

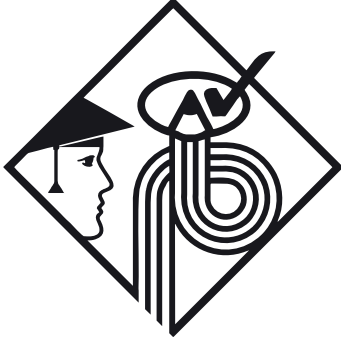
مدرسان شريف



| Title | Page number |
|---|-------------|
| CHAPTER SIX: ((Welding)) | |
| Intruduction to Welding | 91 |
| Processes of Welding | 91 |
| Quality of Welding | 93 |
| Safety issues for Welding | 94 |
| Costs and trends of welding | 95 |
| Definitions | 95 |
| Vocabulary | 97 |
| Summative Test | 99 |
| Answers | 100 |
| Progress Check | 102 |
| Answers | 103 |
| Exam | 104 |
| CHAPTER SEVEN: ((Corrosion)) | |
| Introduction to Corrosion | 105 |
| Forms of Corrosion | 106 |
| Corrosion control | 108 |
| Definitions | 109 |
| Vocabulary | 110 |
| Summative Test | 112 |
| Answers | 112 |
| Progress Check | 114 |
| Answers | 116 |
| Exam | 118 |
| CHAPTER EIGHT: ((Forming Processes)) | |
| Introduction to Forming Processes | 119 |
| General metal Forming processes | 119 |
| Casting | 120 |
| Plastic deforming | 121 |
| Extrusion | 121 |
| Forging | 121 |
| Powder metallurgy | 121 |
| Sheet metal forming | 122 |
| Deep drawing | 122 |
| Rolling | 122 |

Contents

مدرسان شريف



| Title | Page number |
|--|-------------|
| Cutting processes | 122 |
| Definitions | 123 |
| Vocabulary | 123 |
| Summative Test | 126 |
| Answers | 127 |
| Progress Check | 128 |
| Answers | 132 |
| Exam | 136 |
| CHAPTER NINE: ((Extractive Metallurgy)) | |
| Introduction to Extractive Metallurgy | 137 |
| Mineral processing | 138 |
| Pyrometallurgy | 138 |
| Hydrometallurgy | 138 |
| Chemical Reduction | 139 |
| Electrolytic Reduction | 139 |
| Definitions | 139 |
| Vocabulary | 140 |
| Summative Test | 142 |
| Answers | 142 |
| Progress Check | 143 |
| Answers | 148 |
| Exam | 154 |
| CHAPTER TEN: ((Ceramics and Polymers)) | |
| Ceramics | 155 |
| Polymers | 157 |
| Polymers' properties | 157 |
| Definitions | 160 |
| Vocabulary | 161 |
| Summative Test | 163 |
| Answers | 164 |
| Progress Check | 167 |
| Answers | 170 |
| Exam | 172 |
| CHAPTER ELEVEN : ((Vocabulary)) | |
| Progress Check | 178 |
| Answers | 182 |

Contents

مدرسان شريف



| Title | Page number |
|--|-------------|
| CHAPTER TWELVE : ((Grammar)) | |
| Progress Check | 191 |
| Answers | 198 |
| CHAPTER TRITEEN: ((Reading Comprehension)) | |
| Reading | 207 |
| Progress Check | 284 |
| Answers | 293 |
| | |
| Self evaluation | 302 |
| National University 90 | 307 |
| Answers | 308 |
| National University 91 | 311 |
| Answers | 313 |
| National University 92 (Material science and engineering) | 316 |
| Answers | 318 |
| National University 92 (Nano material science and engineering) | 321 |
| Answers | 323 |
| National University 93 (Material science and engineering) | 326 |
| Answers | 328 |
| National University 93 (Nano material science and engineering) | 331 |
| Answers | 333 |
| National University 94 (Material science and engineering) | 336 |
| Answers | 338 |
| National University 95 (Material science and engineering) | 341 |
| Answers | 344 |
| National University 96 (Material science and engineering) | 347 |
| Answers | 350 |
| National University 97 (Material science and engineering) | 353 |
| Answers | 356 |
| National University 98 (Material science and engineering) | 359 |
| Answers | 362 |
| National University 1399 (Material science and engineering) | 365 |
| Answers | 368 |
| National University 1400 (Material science and engineering) | 370 |
| Answers | 373 |
| Exam Keys | 377 |
| References | 378 |